

Chapter 25 A New Place in the World

Name _____

Fact and Idea Review 68

Section 2 A New Foreign Policy (Pages 444–447)

Study the following statements and use your book to fill in the missing words.

1 During the 1800's America's trade with China began to decline because European countries had forced the weak Chinese government to grant them exclusive _____.

2 The open-door policy in China meant that _____.

3 The group of Chinese who tried to force all foreign powers out of China was the _____.

4 _____ became President when President McKinley was assassinated in 1901.

5 Roosevelt's firmness in foreign affairs was referred to as _____.

6 One of Roosevelt's goals was to build the _____ to provide a direct route for American ships from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

7 President Roosevelt said that if any Latin American country was unable to keep order or pay its debts, the United States would manage its affairs. This policy was called the Roosevelt Corollary to the _____.

8 In the election of 1908, the Republicans
a nominated _____ for the presidency

b were opposed by the Democratic nominee, _____

c won the election with 7,675,320 _____ votes

9 President Taft asked American bankers and business leaders to make _____ to Latin America and _____ in Latin America. This policy was called _____.

I FACTS AND IDEAS In the blank at the left of each statement, write the letter of the term that the statement best defines or describes.

- | | |
|--|---------------------|
| ____ 1. They tried to force foreigners out | A China |
| ____ 2. Firmness in foreign dealings | B open-door policy |
| ____ 3. Blocked naval passage | C Boxers |
| ____ 4. Huge market for United States products | D big stick |
| ____ 5. Equal rights to trade anywhere | E Isthmus of Panama |

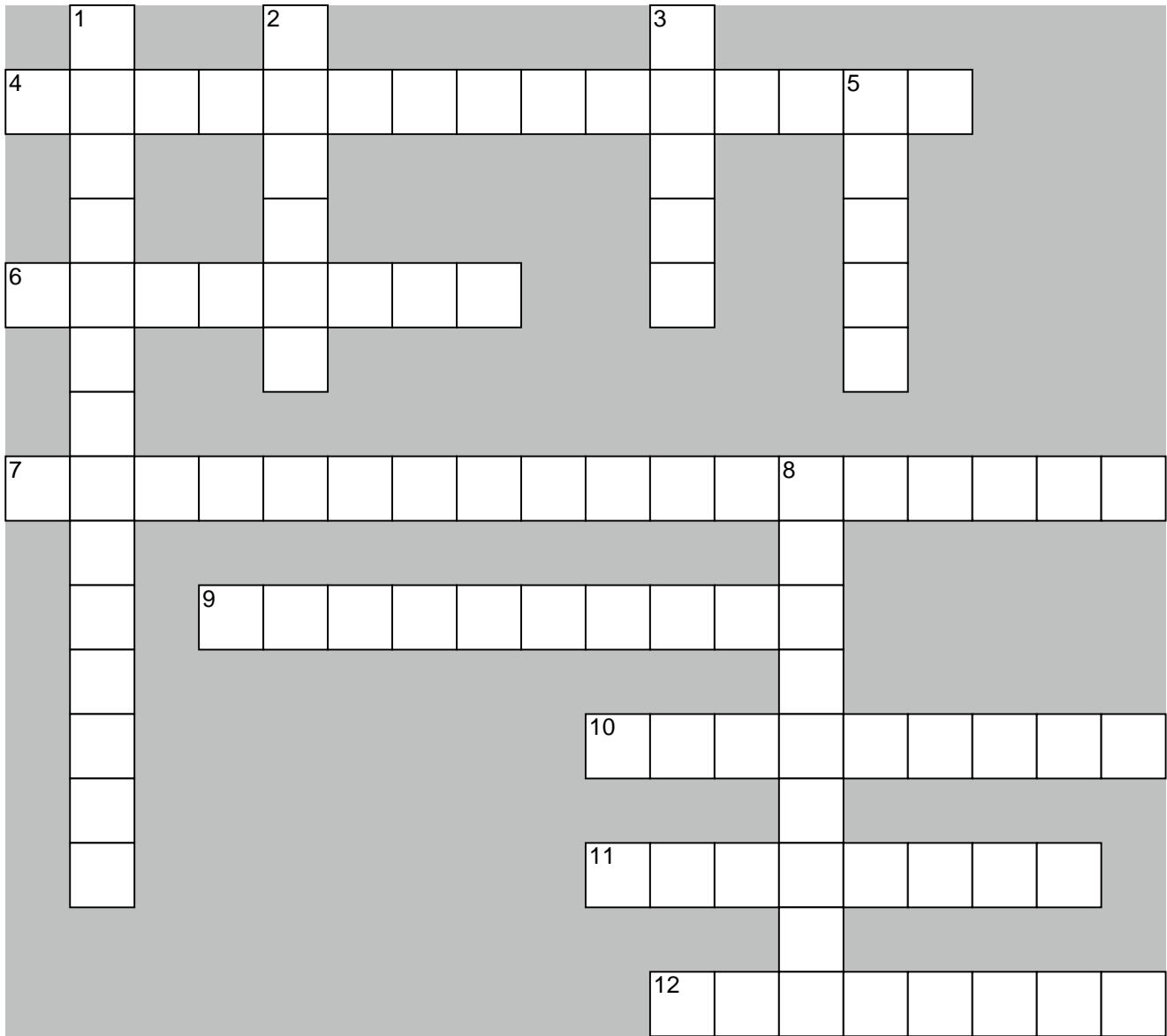
Score (I) = number right \times 5 = _____

II CONCEPTS AND UNDERSTANDINGS In the blank at the left of each statement, write the letter of the response that best completes the statement.

- ____ 1. The purpose of the open door policy was (a) to give some countries a better chance to trade with China, (b) to give all countries a chance at foreign trade, (c) to let new immigrants into the United States, (d) to allow all people to travel anywhere.
- ____ 2. The Panama Canal was built to (a) allow United States ships to travel from the Atlantic Ocean to the Pacific Ocean in a short time, (b) give work to canal builders, (c) make trade with China easier, (d) help the economy of Panama.
- ____ 3. The Boxers wanted (a) more trade with China, (b) more foreign colonies in China, (c) everyone to travel to China, (d) all foreigners out of China.
- ____ 4. Theodore Roosevelt's foreign policy was called (a) the imperialist policy, (b) the big stick policy, (c) the open door policy, (d) the fair trade policy.
- ____ 5. The Panama Canal was built on land originally owned by (a) European countries, (b) Panama, (c) Columbia, (d) the United States.

Score (II) = number right \times 15 = _____

Total score = _____



ACROSS

- 4 President Taft's policy of encouraging American businessmen to make loans and investments in Latin America
- 6
- 7 made the United States the "policeman" of the western hemisphere; said that we would use our power to keep order in Latin America
- 9 After the Spanish-American War, the U.S. controlled Guam, the _____ Islands, and Hawaii in the Pacific Ocean.
- 10 President Theodore Roosevelt's firmness in dealing with other countries became known as _____ diplomacy.
- 11 After the Spanish-American War the U.S. had become a major _____ power.
- 12 Many Americans feared that _____ nations would control all trade with China.

DOWN

- 1 made the U.S. the "protector" of the Western Hemisphere; said that we would use our power to keep European nations from taking over any parts of Latin America
- 2 One goal of both Presidents T. Roosevelt and Taft was to protect the _____ Canal.
- 3 During the _____ Rebellion, groups of Chinese tried to force all foreign powers out of China.
- 5 country in Asia that American businessmen felt would be a rich market to sell their goods
- 8 this policy said that all nations would have equal rights to trade anywhere in China