

# The World at War

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

1. According to President Roosevelt, what date would "live in infamy?" Why?
2. What became America's "battle cry?" \_\_\_\_\_
3. Everything the American soldier needed was provided for him " \_\_\_\_\_ - issued." From this term, American soldiers became known as " \_\_\_\_\_."
4. Over \_\_\_\_\_ African Americans served in the military during World War II, and over \_\_\_\_\_ women served in many roles throughout the world.
5. The U.S. economy was transformed from producing \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ goods to maximum \_\_\_\_\_ production. The \_\_\_\_\_ directed this effort.
6. Nationwide drives were organized to collect scrap \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and even \_\_\_\_\_ to be \_\_\_\_\_ into war supplies.
7. Existing factories were converted to \_\_\_\_\_ manufacturing.
8. Suddenly, a nation with too \_\_\_\_\_ jobs had to work \_\_\_\_\_.
9. As the nation's \_\_\_\_\_ left for the fighting, \_\_\_\_\_ joined the work force.
10. African Americans migrated from the \_\_\_\_\_ to work in the \_\_\_\_\_ centers of the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
11. By the end of the war U.S. industries were producing more \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ than all other nations \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Superior U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ proved vital to defeating the enemy.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ technologies were developed during World War II, along with drugs such as \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Government advertisements encouraged citizens to buy \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and Americans \_\_\_\_\_.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ books limited the purchase of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
16. Americans grew \_\_\_\_\_ Gardens for food and took measures to save \_\_\_\_\_ . Driving alone was considered \_\_\_\_\_.

17. The attack on Pearl Harbor stirred long-standing \_\_\_\_\_ against Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ in America. The Nisei were Japanese Americans \_\_\_\_\_ in America and \_\_\_\_\_ of the U.S. Many Nisei became U.S. \_\_\_\_\_.
18. Franklin \_\_\_\_\_ and Winston \_\_\_\_\_ agreed that defeating \_\_\_\_\_ would be the "top" priority, and once \_\_\_\_\_ was freed, the Allied would concentrate their forces on defeating \_\_\_\_\_.
19. The Battle of \_\_\_\_\_ was a "defining" moment in the war.
20. After the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_, the victorious Soviet army began a steady march westward towards \_\_\_\_\_.
21. By the summer of 1943, Allied warplanes were \_\_\_\_\_ German cities \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
22. \_\_\_\_\_ was the largest military operation ever attempted, and would define an entire \_\_\_\_\_. D-Day was \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ (date).
23. The Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_ was the last German offensive of the war.
24. On May 7, 1945, the German high command \_\_\_\_\_ to Allied leaders. The war in \_\_\_\_\_ was over.
25. The Battle of \_\_\_\_\_ was a major turning-point in the war against Japan. From that point on, the U.S. was on the \_\_\_\_\_. The U.S. strategy in the Pacific became known as " \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_."
26. \_\_\_\_\_ attacks were suicide attacks on American \_\_\_\_\_.
27. The Potsdam Declaration was a final appeal to Japanese leaders to \_\_\_\_\_.
28. America's use of \_\_\_\_\_ bombs finally forced the Japanese to \_\_\_\_\_.
29. World War II was the \_\_\_\_\_ conflict in human history. More than \_\_\_\_\_ million soldiers and civilians died in the war, including \_\_\_\_\_ thousand U.S. soldiers.



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